

BURGESS & NIPLE

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Mr. Michael B. Nixon
Superintendent
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Water/Water Pollution Control
800 Lawrence Street
Lancaster, OH 43130-9401

Re: Statistical Analysis –
October 2016 Monitoring Event
Lancaster Miller Park Source Water
Assessment and Protection Program

November 30, 2016

Dear Mr. Nixon:

Burgess & Niple, Inc. (B&N) has prepared this report regarding the City of Lancaster, Ohio (City) Miller Park Source Water Assessment and Protection (SWAP) program (also known as the Wellhead Protection Program) to present the results of the latest statistical analyses completed on groundwater quality data obtained from the monitoring wells included in the SWAP program groundwater monitoring network. The City's SWAP program for their Miller Park Wellfield was endorsed by the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) on April 18, 1997 (one of the first in the State of Ohio) along with the associated Groundwater Monitoring Plan. One of the objectives of the SWAP program is to establish and monitor the groundwater quality within one-year and five-year time-of-travel zones around the Miller Park Wellfield. Groundwater sampling was conducted quarterly for the first two years of implementation of the groundwater monitoring program. Subsequently, semiannual groundwater sampling was initiated in 1998. After 10 years of monitoring, the Superintendent of Water for the City has determined the sampling frequency in which the SWAP monitoring well network is sampled, which has typically been completed on a semiannual basis.

The groundwater monitoring program includes sampling of groundwater monitoring wells positioned around the Miller Park wellfield and analyzing those samples for a designated list of potential constituents of concern (COCs). The analytical results are compared to U.S. EPA Primary and Secondary Maximum Contaminant Levels (MCLs) and Action Levels. These procedures are consistent with the Ohio EPA standards typical for a SWAP program in Ohio.

The City has proactively initiated statistical analysis of the groundwater quality data due to concerns regarding arsenic concentrations in groundwater within the vicinity of the Miller Park potable water supply wellfield. Specifically, the City received complaints that groundwater quality may have been impacted by construction activities associated with the new County Jail site at 342 W. Wheeling Street in Lancaster, Ohio, which is located along the south side of the Miller Park wellfield. B&N submitted a letter dated December 8, 2015 to the City that documented that arsenic is naturally occurring in groundwater within the Wisconsin Epoch glacial deposits. These glacial deposits are distributed throughout the Midwest and underlie the Miller Park Wellfield and surrounding area. The letter also stated that multiple Central Ohio municipalities have naturally occurring arsenic concentrations in groundwater within the sand and gravel aquifer that are above the U.S. EPA Primary MCL of 10 micrograms per liter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$). Concentrations in the vicinity of the Miller Park potable water supply wellfield have been documented to be more than 5 times higher than the U.S. EPA Primary MCL in the pre-treatment groundwater. However, some of the lowest arsenic concentrations have been reported in the vicinity of the new County Jail site. Although elevated concentrations of arsenic have been documented in the SWAP program monitoring wells and the City potable water supply wells, the

existing treatment process at the City’s water treatment facility has been effective at reducing these naturally occurring concentrations within the sand and gravel aquifer to levels that are below the U.S. EPA Primary MCL in finished drinking water prior to distribution to the community. Completion of these statistical analyses will provide the City with an indication as to whether their water treatment process may need to be reevaluated to make sure the treated potable water supply continues to meet the applicable regulatory water quality standards.

The Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Miller Park Wellfield defines a groundwater monitoring network of eight shallow monitoring wells (MW-1S, MW-2, MW-3, MW-4S, MW-5S, MW-6S, MW-7, and MW-8) and four deep monitoring wells (MW-1D, MW-4D, MW-5D, and MW-6D). Two additional monitoring wells (MW-9S within the shallow zone and MW-9D within the deep zone) were added to the monitoring network in 2015 to evaluate groundwater quality migrating toward the Miller Park Wellfield from the new County Jail site. **Figure 1** included in **Attachment 1** displays each of the monitoring well locations. The monitoring wells are sampled semiannually and analyzed for a list of various metals, inorganics, and volatile organic compounds (VOCs).

Statistical analyses were completed to identify trends of concentrations of those constituents that are monitored semiannually and have a U.S. EPA Primary MCL, which could pose a threat to human health or the environment. These parameters include antimony, arsenic, barium, beryllium, cadmium, chromium, cyanide, mercury, selenium, thallium, and various VOCs. Except for arsenic, barium, and selenium, concentrations of each of the COCs were reported below the laboratory detection limit in each of the monitoring wells during the October 2016 monitoring event and were, thus, not evaluated. The following are the U.S. EPA Primary MCLs for the constituents detected in one or more of the monitoring wells during the most recent monitoring event:

Parameter	U.S. EPA Primary MCL
Arsenic	10 µg/l
Barium	2,000 µg/l
Selenium	50 µg/l

The following summarizes the parameters detected and statistically evaluated during the October 2016 monitoring event by monitoring well:

Well	Parameter
MW-1S	Barium
MW-2	Barium
MW-3	Arsenic and Barium
MW-4S	Arsenic and Barium
MW-5S	Barium
MW-6S	Barium
MW-7	Arsenic and Barium
MW-8	Barium and Selenium
MW-9S	Arsenic and Barium
MW-1D	Arsenic and Barium
MD-4D	Arsenic and Barium
MW-5D	Arsenic and Barium
MW-6D	Arsenic and Barium
MW-9D	Arsenic and Barium

Groundwater quality data were analyzed using Mann-Kendall trend analyses and time-versus-concentration plots. These statistical analyses were performed to identify statistical trends and determine whether groundwater migrating towards the wellfield is a concern. Below are the results and discussions of these analyses. **Tables 1 and 2 in Attachment 2** include the historical groundwater quality data for the monitoring program since 1995.

Regulatory Limit Exceedances

Of the analytical results reported for the October 2016 monitoring event, the following concentrations exceeded the respective U.S. EPA Primary MCL:

Well	Parameter	Concentration	MCL
MW-4S	Arsenic	14.0 µg/l	10 µg/l
MW-5D	Arsenic	12.5 µg/l	10 µg/l

As discussed above, naturally occurring arsenic concentrations have previously been documented to be above the U.S. Primary MCL within the sand and gravel deposits in the region. MW-4S is located hydrogeologically upgradient of the County Jail site.

Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses

In order to determine whether there is evidence of a statistically significant increasing or decreasing trend in concentrations, two-tailed Mann-Kendall trend analyses were completed. Analytical results reported from the initiation of the groundwater monitoring program in October 1995 through the most recent monitoring event were assessed to identify overall trends in concentration. Trends were determined to be statistically significant if the two-tailed test for an increasing trend or the two-tailed test for a decreasing trend was at or below an alpha of 0.02 (0.01 for each test). Copies of the two-tailed Mann-Kendall trend analyses are included in **Attachment 3**.

Based upon the trend analyses, the following constituents were identified to have an overall statistically increasing trend in concentration since October 1995:

Shallow Wells:

- Barium in MW-1S, MW-8, and MW-9S;
- Selenium in MW-8; and,

Deep Wells

- Barium in MW-1D.

For those tests that were identified to indicate an overall statistically increasing trend since initiating the monitoring program, subsequent tests were completed on the most recent data to determine whether a statistical trend is evident over the latest 5 years of data. Except for barium in MW-9S, no evidence of a statistically significant increasing trend was present, indicating that concentrations of these constituents have generally recently stabilized. The barium data set for MW-9S did not have sufficient data to run a 5-year data trend as sampling has only been conducted since April 2015. An additional trend analysis was completed on the ten most recent analytical results (January 2016 through October 2016) and also concluded that a statistically increasing trend was present.

Evidence of overall groundwater quality improvements were identified by the determination of statistically significant decreasing trends in concentration for barium in MW-5S and MW-6D.

Time-Versus-Concentration Plots

The methodology of the Mann-Kendall trend analysis identifies the number of higher results compared to the number of lower results and determines whether there is statistical evidence that there are a significant amount of higher or lower results than the other. However, the test does not account for the magnitude in the difference of the individual results. Time-versus-concentration plots were constructed for each of the detected constituents with U.S. EPA Primary MCLs that were determined to have an overall statistically increasing trend during the October 2016 monitoring event. These plots provide a means to visually assess whether one or more historical values may be the cause of an overall increasing trend. Additional time-versus-concentration plots were completed for these results using only data from the most recent 5 years of data. Copies of the time-versus-concentration plots are provided in **Attachment 4**.

Based upon the time-versus-concentration plots, the following conclusions were made:

- The barium result reported for MW-1S in July 1996 ($<200 \mu\text{g/l}$) generated a lower concentration compared to the remaining data set when entered into the database as one-half the detection limit, which causes subsequent results to be viewed as an increasing trend. Upon looking at the latest 5 years of data, no trend in concentrations is observed. Results are well below the U.S. EPA Primary MCL of $2,000 \mu\text{g/l}$.
- The barium result reported for MW-8 in July 1996 ($<200 \mu\text{g/l}$) generated a higher concentration compared to the remaining data set when entered into the database as one-half the detection limit, and an overall increasing trend is observed. Upon looking at the latest 5 years of data, a recent increasing trend is also observed. However, concentrations only vary between $48 \mu\text{g/l}$ and $65 \mu\text{g/l}$, which are well below the U.S. EPA Primary MCL of $2,000 \mu\text{g/l}$, and the Mann-Kendall trend test concluded that there was no recent statistically significant increasing trend.
- The selenium concentrations reported for MW-8 had a stretch of results reported as $<5.0 \mu\text{g/l}$ between February 1997 and May 2001, which generated an overall increasing trend for subsequent detected concentrations. When looking at the latest 5 years of data, a decreasing trend in concentrations is observed. Concentrations are well below the U.S. EPA Primary MCL of $50 \mu\text{g/l}$.
- Barium concentrations in MW-9S depict an overall increasing trend. However, data has only been collected from this well since April 2015, the well has been sampled on a more frequent basis than semiannually, and the increasing trend may be a result of seasonal fluctuations. Concentrations are well below the U.S. EPA Primary MCL of $2,000 \mu\text{g/l}$.
- Both the overall and the latest 5 year data plots for barium in MW-1D depict an overall increasing trend. There is a significant data gap between 2001 and 2015. Concentrations are well below the U.S. EPA Primary MCL of $2,000 \mu\text{g/l}$ and the Mann-Kendall trend test concluded that there was no recent statistically significant increasing trend.

Volatile Organic Compounds

The analytical result reported for 2-butanone (otherwise known as methyl ethyl ketone) was detected in monitoring well MW-1D during the October 2016 monitoring event at a concentration of $9.0 \mu\text{g/l}$. MW-1D was damaged by construction operations located in front of Tasty Made. The day before sampling, the casing pipe was cut and a new stub piece was glued. 2-Butanone is listed on the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) of the glue. There is no U.S. EPA Primary MCL listed for this chemical and U.S. EPA does not list it as a carcinogen. The result is considered to be a false positive due to interferences from recent well maintenance activities.

Conclusions

The latest arsenic concentrations reported for MW-4S and MW-5D exceeded the U.S. EPA Primary MCL. However, based upon the Mann-Kendall trend analyses, no statistically significant increasing trend in arsenic concentrations was identified in these wells. MW-4S is located hydrogeologically upgradient of the new County Jail site. As discussed above and in the December 8, 2015 letter, arsenic is a naturally occurring element in the Midwest. Although elevated concentrations of arsenic have been documented in the SWAP program monitoring wells and the City potable water supply wells, the existing treatment process at the City's water treatment facility has been effective at reducing these naturally occurring concentrations within the sand and gravel aquifer to levels that are below the U.S. EPA Primary MCL in finished drinking water prior to distribution to the community.

Although barium concentrations were determined to have a statistically significant increasing trend in MW-1S, MW-8, MW-9S, and MW-1D, the latest 5 years of analytical data concluded that there were no recent trends in MW-1S, MW-8, or MW-1D. Barium concentrations in MW-9S depict an overall increasing trend; however, data has only been collected from this well since April 2015. The well has been sampled on a more frequent basis than semiannually, which may have generated an increasing trend as a result of seasonal fluctuations. Barium concentrations in each of the monitoring wells in the shallow and deep zones have been well below the U.S. EPA Primary MCL of 2,000 µg/l since the monitoring program began.

Selenium was only detected in MW-8 during the most recent monitoring event and the Mann-Kendall trend analysis concluded that the results have an overall statistically significant increasing trend. Concentrations in MW-8 had a stretch of results reported as <5.0 µg/l between February 1997 and May 2001, which generated an overall increasing trend for subsequent detected concentrations. Upon looking at the latest 5 years of data, a decreasing trend in concentrations is observed. All results have been well below the U.S. EPA Primary MCL of 50 µg/l.

There is no indication that concentrations of antimony, beryllium, cadmium, chromium, cyanide, mercury, thallium, or any of the various organic compounds monitored as part of the City's SWAP program for the Miller Park Wellfield will pose an issue with the City's water treatment facility, as each of these COCs was nondetect in each of the monitoring wells during the October 2016 monitoring event. Based upon the statistical analyses and time-versus-concentration plots completed on the detected arsenic, barium, and selenium results, it does not appear that groundwater quality surrounding the Miller Park Wellfield is changing at a rate that would cause the need to reevaluate the water treatment facility operations at this time as long as current treatment procedures remain in place. Moreover, based upon the data gathered to date, there is no indication of a release in the vicinity of the Miller Park Wellfield that would pose an immediate threat to the ability of the City's water treatment facility to meet Primary Drinking Water Standards.

If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to call.

Respectfully,



Michael E. Leone, CPG-10767
Project Director

MEL:cmc
Attachments

ATTACHMENT 1

FIGURES



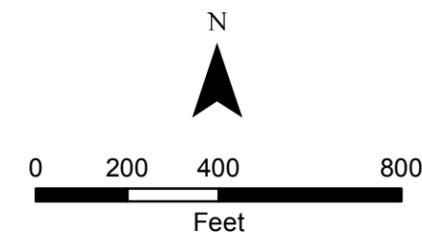
LEGEND

-  M.P. Monitoring Wells
-  Streets
-  2012 Ortho Imagery
-  M.P. Water Supply Wells

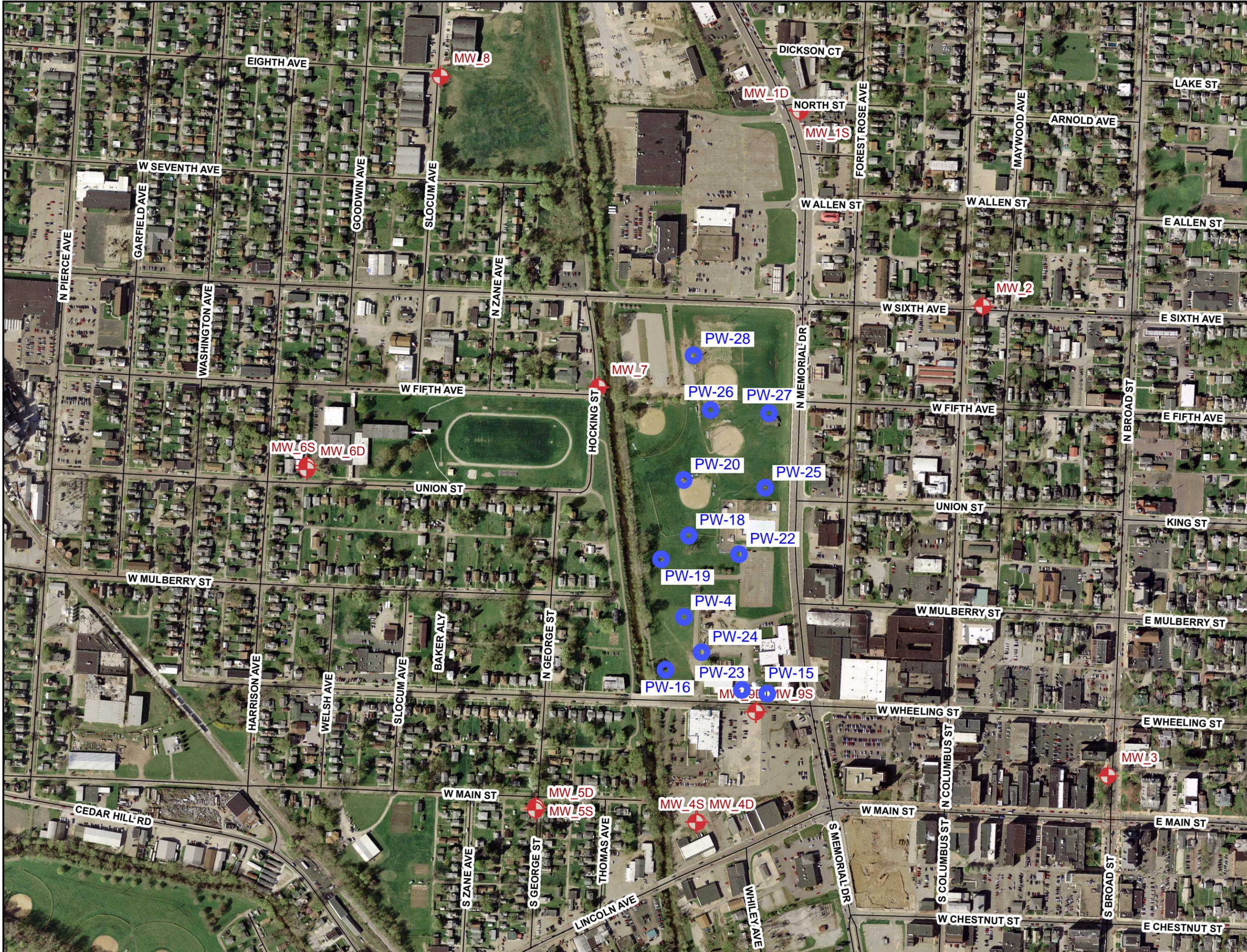
Disclaimer

Map produced by the City of Lancaster, Department of Engineering
 Data provided by the Fairfield County Auditor GIS Department
 All data created by Fairfield County Auditor GIS Department has been developed to meet National Map Accuracy Standards. All GIS data layers are referenced in the Ohio State Plane Coordinate System, Horizontal - North American Datum (NAD) 83 (95) Vertical data - North American Datum Vertical Datum (NAVD) 88, Units - Surveyors Feet.
 All data has been developed from public records that are constantly undergoing change and is not warranted for content, completeness or accuracy. City of Lancaster does not warrant, guarantee or represent the data to be fit for a particular use or purpose.
 If detailed information is required for data layers shown, please contact the City of Lancaster, Department of Engineering.
 Please notify the City of Lancaster, Department of Engineering with any discrepancies.

Miller Park Monitoring Well Locations



December 2, 2015



ATTACHMENT 2

TABLES

Table 1
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Shallow Zone

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	MW-1S																																				
			10/18/95	1/15/96	4/22/96	7/29/96	2/11/97	4/28/97	7/7/97	10/7/97	6/24/98	12/16/98	7/20/99	4/27/00	11/27/00	5/30/01	10/17/01	5/7/02	10/31/02	5/19/03	11/12/03	5/12/04	10/26/04	12/13/04	5/4/05	11/2/05	4/24/06	10/26/06	5/7/07	11/14/07	6/17/08	10/30/08	7/8/09	3/31/15	4/14/16	10/18/16			
INORGANICS																																							
ALUMINUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	<50	180	<50	<200	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	51	<50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<25	<25	<25
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<60	4.00	<4	4.20	7.60	<4	<4	<4	<4.0	4.00	<4	<4	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	--	<4.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<4	<4	<4
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	6.0	6.0	6.0	<10	9.7	8.4	6.4	8.4	7.2	8.0	9.1	6.4	6.0	10.0	12.0	6.8	6.5	5.5	6.2	5.9	6.3	--	6.5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	10.5	5.4	<5.0	4.0	3.0	<3.0			
BARIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	180	170	160	<200	170	190	228	179	216	201	184	192	175	227	224	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	207	191	214		
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.2	<1	1.00	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	--	<0.5	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1	<1	<1	
CADMIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1	<1	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	--	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1	<1	<1
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	110	110	150	145	120	110	120	107	260	117	122	125	120	140	120	117	127	130	135	144	136	--	161	147	140	140	142	158	146	156	145	194	154	174			
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	<20	<20	<20	<10	<2	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<10	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	--	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	
COBALT	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<50	<100	<100	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50	<10	<10	<10	<20	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	--	<50	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<25	<25	<25		
COPPER	mg/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	<10	<10	<10	<25	<20	<20	<10	<10	31.0	13.0	<20	<20	<10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<50	<50	<50		
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	<0.005	--	--	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	--	<0.005	<0.005	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.040	<0.010	<0.010			
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	2400	3,000	2,500	2,000	3,200	2,600	2,590	2,400	2,800	2,500	3,100	3,010	3,340	3,830	2,800	2,840	2,870	2,930	3,580	2,030	--	3,120	1,610	1,510	1,170	1,950	1,550	2,410	885	2,720	755	<80	214				
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	<2	<2	<3	<3	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	--	<2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<5	<5		
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	34.0	37.0	45.0	39.0	37.0	38.0	36.0	36.0	76.0	40.0	38.0	41.9	38.0	44.0	45.0	41.7	41.9	40.2	40.4	45.9	46.0	--	50.8	49.2	48.4	46.6	46.2	52.9	49.2	51.8	48.2	46.5	51.8	59.4			
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	200	220	510	500	260	300	270	200	319	213	215	267	270	320	320	273	251	299	253	364	309	--	385	506	401	489	488	721	456	661	448	281	270	270			
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	--	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20		
NICKEL	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<40	<40	<40	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20	<10	<10	<10	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	--	<20	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0		
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	2.8	3.1	3.6	<5	3.0	3.8	3.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.7	5.7	5.2			
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	<5	<5	<4	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	--	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5		
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1.0	<10	<10	<10	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	--	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0		
SODIUM	mg/L	--	51	56	62	56	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	132	123	139	
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	<1	2.0	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	--	<0.05	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	2.1	<1.0	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	<2	<2	<2	<10	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1	<1	<1	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	--	<1.5	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5		
TIN	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<100	60.00	<50	<50	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	--	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100		
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<1	<1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	--	<0.005	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025			
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	30	10	10	21	<10	<10	<10	<10	10	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	--	<20	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<10	<10	15			
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)																																							
Acetone	ug/l	--	<50	<50	<50	<5	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	--	<50	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0		
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	<5	<5	<5	<1	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<100	<100	<100	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	--	<50	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<5.0	<1.0	<1.0		
MTBE	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<5.0	<1.0	<1.0	

FIELD PARAMETERS																																				
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	7.20	7.10	7.10	7.50	7.20	7.40	7.20	7.40	7.10	7.40	7.10	7.90	6.93	6.80	7.20	7.40	7.13	6.96	6.95	6.52	6.98	--	7.02	7.02	6.98	7.01	6.98	7.02	7.02	6.84	7.02	6.98	6.86	6.91
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	751	847	1,087	870	1,175	1,050	1,100	1,000	980	1,000	940	1,060	1,169	1,040	1,120	960	1,035	851	1,105	871	1,140	--	897	1,312	945	762	740	843	772	746	1,337	1,438	1,605	1,157
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	20.0	14.4	19.4	18.9	13.9	15.0	15.0	14.4	15.0	14.4	--	15.6	11.3	15.5	14.3	15.4	15.0	15.6	15.3	16.0	15.7	--	15.7	15.7	16.5	15.7	16.2	16.0	16.0	16.1	17.0	17.0	17.2	19.1

(S) = Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level
(A) = Action Level
(O) = Ohio EPA Primary Maximum Contaminant Level
D = DETECTED
ND = NOT DETECTED
NA = NOT ANALYZED
NM = NOT MEASURED

Table 1 (continued)
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Shallow Zone

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	MW-4S																															
			10/17/95	1/16/96	4/24/96	7/29/96	2/11/97	4/28/97	7/7/97	10/6/97	6/24/98	12/16/98	7/20/99	4/27/00	11/27/00	5/30/01	10/17/01	5/7/02	10/30/02	5/19/03	11/12/03	5/11/04	10/26/04	5/3/05	10/31/05	4/24/06	10/25/06	5/7/07	11/14/07	6/17/08	10/29/08	7/8/09	3/31/15	2/17/16
INORGANICS																																		
ALUMINUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	70	210	<50	<200	<500	<500	<500	<500	660	<50	<50	<50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<25	<25
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<60	6.5	<4	<4	8.0	<4	<4	<4	<4.0	<4	<4	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<4	<4
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	3.0	6.0	22.0	14.7	17.0	34.0	1.7	18.0	19.0	10.0	11.0	11.6	7.0	17.0	14.0	15.2	8.6	11.6	9.8	12.2	9.4	16.5	19.2	18.3	21.4	28.0	57.0	53.4	32.0	34.8	19.0	15.0
BARIIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	420	420	570	660	560	520	604	458	<10.0	469	532	487	409	531	455	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	707	635	
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.50	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1	<1	
CADMIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1	<1	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1	<5	
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	140	130	130	152	140	130	140	122	130	136	154	131	140	150	140	131	144	164	160	159	152	164	149	172	183	179	153	157	174	156	208	178
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	<20	<20	<20	<10	<2	<2	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<10	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<10	
COBALT	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<50	<100	<100	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50	<10	<10	<20	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<25	<25	
COPPER	ug/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	<10	<10	<10.0	<25.0	<20.0	<20.0	10.0	<10.0	16.0	<10.0	<20.0	<20.0	<10.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<50	<50	
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	<0.005	--	--	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.040	<0.010		
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	4,100	6,900	9,700	9,500	11,000	10,000	8,200	8,600	10,000	10,000	9,400	9,400	8,700	10,300	9,700	8,940	8,600	9,590	7,530	9,180	8,860	9,140	10,000	11,900	11,800	12,600	12,000	12,400	12,000	11,800	1,080	4,580
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	<2	<5	<3	<3	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2.0	<2	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<5	
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	33.0	31.0	31.0	34.0	31.0	32.0	32.0	31.0	29.0	29.0	33.0	31.6	32.0	35.0	35.0	33.4	34.9	37.9	35.1	36.7	37.3	38.0	35.4	42.3	41.8	39.3	36.3	35.8	39.6	34.6	33.7	43.0
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	310	260	360	370	320	340	310	260	303	267	256	279	250	310	260	273	235	266	218	271	247	262	283	336	333	388	376	435	356	362	383	330
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.20	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	
NICKEL	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<40	<40	<40	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20	<10	<10	<10	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	11.0	9.2	8.3	11.0	11.0	9.6	10.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.2	14.2	
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	<5	<5	<4	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1.0	<10	<10	<10	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<10	<10
SODIUM	mg/L	--	48.0	42.0	39.0	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.1	49.0	
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	1.0	2.0	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.05	<0.05	
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	<2	<2	<2	<10	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1	<1	<1	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<1.5	<1.5	
TIN	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<50	<50	<50	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<10	<10		
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<1	<1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.025	<0.025		
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	20	20	10	23	<10	11	10	<10	<10	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<10	<10		
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)																																		
Acetone	ug/l	--	<50	<50	<50	<5	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<50	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<5.0	<1.0	
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	7	<5	<5	2	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<100	<100	<100	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<50	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<5.0	<1.0		
MTBE	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<5.0	<1.0	
FIELD PARAMETERS																																		
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	7.20	7.10	7.20	7.10	7.10	7.30	7.10	7.00	7.00	7.10	7.10	7.00	6.88	6.60	7.20	7.10	6.96	6.90	7.00	6.42	6.98	7.03	7.02	6.94	6.98	6.98	7.00	7.00	6.83	7.00	6.99	6.84
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	871	858	913	890	1,100	1,100	1,100	975	1,050	1,100	1,050	1,110	1,207	990	1,150	980	1,123	1,069	741	920	1,121	828	923	838	746	746	781	803	636	1,114	1,133	1,450
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	17.2	16.1	16.7	18.3	13.3	12.8	13.3	15.0	13.9	14.4	--	13.3	12.3	13.9	14.9	14.3	15.0	14.2	15.5	14.7	15.4	14.3	16.2	15.0	15.9	15.9	16.4	15.1	16.0	16.5	14.3	17.0

(S) = Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level
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D = DETECTED
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Table 1 (continued)
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Shallow Zone

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	MW-4S (continued)							
			3/16/16	4/13/16	5/18/16	6/8/16	7/20/16	8/17/16	9/21/16	10/19/16
INORGANICS										
ALUMINUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	15.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.5	9.2	11.6	14.0
BARIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	676	609	557	607	685	699	666	712
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
CADIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	<1	<1	<1	<5	<1	<1	<1	<1
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	176	180	165	179	175	178	181	178
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5
COBALT	ug/L	--	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
COPPER	ug/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	2,730	198	274	1,540	129	1,100	801	4,260
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	42.3	43.0	42.9	40.2	39.3	44.9	42.8	45.2
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	347	335	347	336	368	377	393	383
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20
NICKEL	ug/L	--	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.6	14.5	14.0	14.0	14.4
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
SODIUM	mg/L	--	52.4	47.0	47.8	47.3	45.9	53.7	52.8	59.9
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	<0.05	--	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5
TIN	ug/L	--	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)										
Acetone	ug/l	--	<1.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<1.0
MTBE	ug/L	--	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	<5	<1.0

FIELD PARAMETERS										
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	6.90	6.85	7.01	6.75	6.79	6.98	6.94	6.90
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	1,290	1,379	1,075	1,193	1,382	1,295	1,083	1,263
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	17.1	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.7	16.8	17.1	17.2

(S) = Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level
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D = DETECTED
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Table 1 (continued)
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Shallow Zone

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	MW-55																																			
			10/19/95	1/17/96	4/22/96	7/30/96	2/11/97	4/29/97	7/7/97	10/6/97	6/24/98	12/16/98	7/20/99	4/27/00	11/27/00	5/30/01	10/17/01	5/7/02	10/31/02	5/20/03	11/12/03	5/12/04	10/26/04	5/3/05	10/31/05	4/24/06	10/25/06	5/7/07	11/14/07	6/17/08	11/3/08	7/8/09	4/9/15	4/12/16	10/18/16			
INORGANICS																																						
ALUMINUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	<50	<50	740	<200	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<25	<25	<25		
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<60	4.50	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4			
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	<3	13	<3	<10	<5	<5	7	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	5.8	<5.0	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0				
BARIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	610	320	740	520	400	430	340	380	564	549	504	549	286	329	177	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	279	240	230			
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<1	<1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1	<1	<1		
CADMIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1	<1	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<1	<1		
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	140	85	150	179	150	150	160	134	140	141	166	187	150	190	160	159	168	168	182	196	196	196	170	171	185	176	172	165	171	151	179	169	178			
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	<20	<20	<20	<10	<2	<2	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<10	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5
COBALT	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<50	<100	<100	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50	<10	<10	<10	<20	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<25	<25	<25		
COPPER	ug/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	<10	<10.0	10.00	<25.0	<20.0	<20.0	<10.0	<10.0	11.00	<10.0	<20.0	<20.0	<10.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<50	<50	<50		
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	<0.005	--	--	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.040	<0.010	<0.010			
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	1,800	490	4,200	4,900	6,500	5,400	3,100	4,400	5,400	5,800	4,500	7,660	8,400	9,350	9,020	6,200	6,810	6,910	6,740	7,690	8,170	7,270	7,520	7,270	7,610	7,010	7,380	6,660	6,910	5,850	351	<80	139			
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	<2	<3	<3	<3	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2.0	<2	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<5	<5			
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	36.0	24.0	43.0	43.0	36.0	39.0	38.0	36.0	37.0	36.0	38.0	49.8	33.0	445.0	37.0	40.0	37.8	36.7	38.0	43.5	47.0	42.3	40.1	42.4	41.9	40.1	40.9	38.4	40.1	35.1	38.5	40.6	40.8			
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	130	330	190	310	250	230	280	200	230	104	89	142	120	250	160	141	179	135	161	186	171	153	169	189	194	204	188	213	206	194	159	179	188			
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	<0.1	<0.1	0.20	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.20	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20		
NICKEL	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<40	<40	<40	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20	<10	<10	<10	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0		
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	2.7	1.2	2.8	<5	2.5	2.6	2.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	3.4	3.2			
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	<5	<4	<4	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5		
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1.0	<10	<10	<10	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0		
SODIUM	mg/L	--	25.0	9.1	30.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.5	28.6	35.7		
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.00	1.00	2.00	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.05	--	<0.05		
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	<2	<2	<2	<10	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1	<1	<1	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5		
TIN	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<50	<50	<50	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100			
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<1	<1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025			
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	30	<10	20	<20	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	24	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<10	<10	47		
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)																																						
Acetone	ug/l	--	<50	<50	<50	<5	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100			
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	<5	16	<5	<1	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<100	<100	<100	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10		
MTBE	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	

FIELD PARAMETERS																																			
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	7.40	7.90	7.20	7.40	7.20	7.60	6.90	7.10	7.30	7.30	7.20	7.60	6.98	6.58	7.30	7.30	7.09	7.09	7.03	6.54	7.16	7.14	7.12	7.06	7.08	7.08	7.08	7.10	7.08	7.07	7.15	7.08	7.11
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	765	458	926	940	1,050	1,200	1,100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,350	1,139	1,130	1,100	1,030	1,109	829	1,244	907	1,205	804	919	790	659	659	726	669	578	1,009	1,007	993	734
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	17.8	18.3	16.1	16.1	12.8	9.4	12.8	14.4	13.3	13.9	--	12.8	10.4	13.9	14.3	13.8	15.3	13.1	14.9	13.7	15.1	13.6	15.3	14.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.1	15.6	15.8	14.9	15.0	16.8

(S) = Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level
(A) = Action Level
(O) = Ohio EPA Primary Maximum Contaminant Level
D = DETECTED
ND = NOT DETECTED
NA = NOT ANALYZED
NM = NOT MEASURED

Table 1 (continued)
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Shallow Zone

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	MW-6S																																		
			10/18/95	1/15/96	4/24/96	7/30/96	2/11/97	4/28/97	7/7/97	10/7/97	6/24/98	12/16/98	7/20/99	4/27/00	11/27/00	5/30/01	10/17/01	5/7/02	10/30/02	5/19/03	11/12/03	5/11/04	10/26/04	5/3/05	10/31/05	4/24/06	10/25/06	5/7/07	11/14/07	6/17/08	10/29/08	7/8/09	4/1/15	4/12/16	10/18/16		
INORGANICS																																					
ALUMINUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	110	<50	<50	<200	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<25	<25	<25		
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<60	4.40	<4	<4	7.60	<4.0	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<4	<4	<4	
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	<3	<3	<3	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0		
BARIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	51	46	100	<200.0	<100.0	<100.0	53	43	58	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	81	72	87			
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1	<1	<1	
CADMIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1	<1	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	99	99	110	107	110	110	110	98	98	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	114	113	107	120	123	120	118	115	114	117	111	107	122	116	103	115	115	110		
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	<20	<20	<20	<10	<2	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	
COBALT	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<50	<100	<100	<50.0	<50.0	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<25	<25	<25	
COPPER	ug/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	<10	<10	<10	<25	<20	<20	<10	<10	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<50	<50	<50
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	<0.005	--	--	--	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.01	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.040	<0.010	<0.010	
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	400	30.00	60.00	101	<30.0	<30.0	4.00	<5.0	<5.0	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	73.00	<30	<30	<30	<30	<30	<30	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<80	<80	<80
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	<2	<2	<3	<3	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<5	<5	
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	26.0	27.0	30.0	29.0	29.0	30.0	28.0	27.0	28.0	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	33.0	30.7	28.3	30.1	32.4	32.6	31.1	32.1	32.8	31.5	29.8	29.7	34.1	32.7	29.8	26.3	33.4	34.3		
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	300	280	250	138	280	260	180	220	236	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	229	355	121	311	85	154	125	154	103	149	82	159	111	146	92	223	305	243		
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	
NICKEL	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<40	<40	<40	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	4.1	4.0	4.1	6.1	4.2	4.5	4.2	--	--	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	6.3	5.6		
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	9	9	12	10	6	<5	<5	<5	<5	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	6	<5.0	<5.0	5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0			
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	
SODIUM	mg/L	--	70.0	73.0	59.0	57.0	--	--	--	--	--	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.7	78.8	90.7	
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	5.40	<1.0	<0.05	--	<0.05		
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	<2	<2	<2	<10	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	
TIN	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100		
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<1	<1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	20	20	10	<20	<10	14	<10	<10	<10	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<10	<10	17	
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)																																					
Acetone	ug/l	--	<50	<50	<50	<5	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<50	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<1.0	<1.0	<5.0	
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	<5	<5	<5	<1	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<50	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
MTBE	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0

* Sample dates 12/16/98 through 10/17/01 - Not Sampled due to vandalism.

(S) = Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level

(A) = Action Level

(O) = Ohio EPA Primary Maximum Contaminant Level

D = DETECTED

ND = NOT DETECTED

NA = NOT ANALYZED

NM = NOT MEASURED

FIELD PARAMETERS																																			
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.40	7.60	7.50	7.60	7.60	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	7.50	7.25	7.23	7.17	6.69	7.26	7.30	7.23	7.20	7.26	7.26	7.28	7.30	7.09	7.29	7.26	7.14	7.20
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	764	800	823	760	1,000	1,000	1,000	975	940	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	980	1,042	811	1,162	903	1,056	745	960	808	694	694	713	684	587	967	1,002	975	764
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	17.2	15.0	12.8	16.7	12.8	12.2	13.9	13.9	14.4	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	13.8	14.3	13.8	14.8	14.1	14.9	14.1	15.9	14.2	15.5	15.5	15.7	14.6	15.4	15.9	15.1	15.9	17.7

Table 1 (continued)
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Shallow Zone

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	MW-7																																		
			10/17/95	1/16/96	4/24/96	7/29/96	2/11/97	4/28/97	7/8/97	10/6/97	6/25/98	12/16/98	7/21/99	4/27/00	11/28/00	5/30/01	10/17/01	5/8/02	10/31/02	5/20/03	11/13/03	5/11/04	10/27/04	5/3/05	10/31/05	4/24/06	10/25/06	5/8/07	11/14/07	6/17/08	10/29/08	7/8/09	4/1/15	4/12/16	10/18/16		
INORGANICS																																					
ALUMINUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	80	<50	<50	<200	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<25	<25	<25		
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<60	4.9	4.8	<4	11.0	<4	<4	<4	<4.0	<4	<4	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<4	<4	<4	
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	17	21	17	<10	22	30	2	20	15	18	14	16	19	16	20	15	15	14	16	13	14	21	19	18	19	19	19	23	21	29	10	4.0	4.1		
BARIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	33	33	41	290	<100	<100	34	38	38	30	32	34	30	42	39	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54	51	45				
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.50	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1	<1	<1		
CADMIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1	<1	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1	<1	<1		
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	230	210	230	96	220	230	210	183	200	197	216	212	180	230	220	199	202	216	236	226	259	393	321	269	268	384	274	4	289	282	202	NA	188		
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	<20	<20	<20	<10	<2	<2	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<10	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5		
COBALT	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<50	<100	<100	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50	<10	<10	<10	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<25	<25	<25		
COPPER	ug/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	<10	<10	<10	<25	<20	<20	<10	<10	12.00	<20	<20	<20	<10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<50	<50	<50	
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	<0.005	--	--	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.040	<0.010	<0.010		
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	12,000	12,000	9,700	1,500	14,000	14,000	13,600	14,000	16,000	14,000	13,000	15,400	11,100	13,300	13,600	15,200	13,000	11,600	11,600	14,100	16,900	35,900	21,700	19,300	17,000	25,200	17,900	19,400	17,600	20,100	4,870	322	455		
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	<2	<5	<3	<3	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2.0	<2	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<5	<5	
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	34.0	31.0	33.0	26.0	32.0	35.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	27.0	32.0	35.2	38.0	38.0	38.0	39.0	35.2	35.8	38.7	36.3	40.8	60.5	30.0	31.7	36.9	46.5	32.2	47.5	42.1	42.9	31.8	40.2	39.0		
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	250	330	610	156	310	370	270	310	388	290	340	360	380	500	440	421	386	458	422	461	473	728	669	678	639	1040	778	979	838	783	383	370	392		
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	<0.1	0.90	<0.1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.20	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	
NICKEL	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<40	<40	45.00	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20	<10	<10	10.00	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	3.6	3.5	3.7	6.2	3.7	4.3	3.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	4.2	3.9		
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	<5	<5	<4	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5		
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1.0	<10	<10	<10	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0		
SODIUM	mg/L	--	34.0	38.0	37.0	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.7	57.6	58.3	
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<1	<1	2.00	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.05	--	<0.05	
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	<2	<2	<2	<10	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1	<1	<1	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5		
TIN	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<50	<50	<50	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<10	<10	<10			
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<1	<1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025		
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	30	20	80	27	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<10	<10	<10		
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)																																					
Acetone	ug/l	--	<50	<50	<50	5	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<50	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<1.0	<1.0	<5.0	
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	<5	<5	<5	<1	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<100	<100	<100	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<50	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	
MTBE	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0

FIELD PARAMETERS																																			
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	6.90	8.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.30	7.20	7.10	6.90	7.10	7.10	7.60	6.80	6.60	7.10	7.40	7.03	6.96	6.93	6.42	6.94	6.79	6.80	6.83	6.89	6.89	6.77	6.85	6.65	6.87	7.02	6.88	6.94
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	1,080	957	1,191	1,191	1,500	1,500	1,300	1,200	1,100	1,200	1,230	1,360	1,440	1,240	1,500	1,220	1,236	891	1,438	1,024	1,350	1,155	1,355	983	845	845	839	766	630	1,489	1,197	1,250	876
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	18.3	12.8	17.2	17.2	13.9	12.8	13.3	14.4	13.9	14.4	--	13.9	11.0	14.4	14.9	14.3	15.5	14.1	14.7	14.1	15.3	14.6	16.5	14.6	16.2	16.2	16.5	14.8	16.3	15.8	15.1	16.6	18.4

(S) = Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level
(A) = Action Level
(O) = Ohio EPA Primary Maximum Contaminant Level
D = DETECTED
ND = NOT DETECTED
NA = NOT ANALYZED
NM = NOT MEASURED

Table 1 (continued)
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Shallow Zone

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	MW-8																																		
			10/20/95	1/16/96	4/23/96	7/31/96	2/11/97	4/28/97	7/8/97	10/22/97	6/25/98	12/29/98	7/29/99	4/27/00	11/28/00	5/31/01	10/19/01	5/8/02	11/1/02	5/20/03	11/13/03	5/11/04	11/12/04	5/3/05	10/31/05	4/24/06	10/25/06	5/7/07	11/15/07	6/17/08	11/4/08	7/8/09	4/1/15	4/13/16	10/18/16		
INORGANICS																																					
ALUMINUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	<50	<50	<50	<200	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	--	<50	53	<50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<25	<25	<25	
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<60	<4	<4	<4	12.0	<4	4.10	<4	<4.0	<4	<4	<4	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<4	<4	<4	
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	<3	<3	<3	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0		
BARIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	50	46	45	<200	<100	<100	55	49	64	50	57	51	48	54	64	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64	65	58			
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.50	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1	<1	<1		
CADMIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1	<1	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1	<1	<1	
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	120	110	110	125	120	110	110	122	101	--	130	107	120	110	130	91	110	101	110	112	129	135	139	132	133	124	134	115	111	125	142	127	116		
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	<20	<20	<20	<10	<2	<2	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	17.00	<5.0	<5	<10	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	
COBALT	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<50	<100	<100	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50	<10	<10	<10	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<25	<25	<25		
COPPER	ug/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	<10	<10	<10	<25	<20	<20	<10	<10	23	20	20	22	<10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<50	<50	<50		
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	<0.005	--	--	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.0050	0.01	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.040	<0.010	<0.010		
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	20	70	70	119	<30	<30	13	13	<50	--	<30	<30	<50	<50	<50	<30	<30	<30	<30	<30	<30	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<80	<80	<80		
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	<2	<5	<3	<3	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2.0	<2	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<5	<5		
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	32.0	31.0	31.0	34.0	30.0	31.0	31.0	30.0	34.0	--	34.0	30.1	31.0	29.0	36.0	27.3	31.5	27.3	29.0	30.3	35.5	36.9	40.1	38.6	38.4	33.3	38.1	31.8	31.1	35.1	31.4	37.2	35.1		
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	200	260	14	<15	180	90	140	160	71	--	194	173	200	170	250	181	167	158	168	176	188	223	272	208	268	222	267	254	232	281	212	205	236		
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.20	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20		
NICKEL	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<40	<40	<40	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20	<10	<10	<10	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0		
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.8	6.2	5.7			
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	15.0	10.0	5.0	13.4	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5	<5	9.0	8.2	8.5	8.2	9.8	10.2	11.0	9.2	15.2	8.2	11.6	13.6	11.1	14.6	11.8	16.6	12.0	8.0	10.2			
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1.0	<10	<10	<10	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0			
SODIUM	mg/L	--	45.0	46.0	36.0	48.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	78.9	80.6	95.3			
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<1	<1	<1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.05	--	<0.05		
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	<2	<2	<2	<10	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1	<1	<1	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5		
TIN	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<50	<50	<50	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100			
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<1	<1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025		
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	<10	10.0	10.0	<20	<10	<10	<10	<10	11.0	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<10	<10	<10		
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)																																					
Acetone	ug/l	--	<50	<50	<50	<5	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<50	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<1.0	<1.0	<5.0	
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	<5	<5	<5	<1	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<100	<100	<100	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<50	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	
MTBE	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0

FIELD PARAMETERS																																			
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	7.30	7.50	7.40	7.90	7.20	7.50	6.90	7.50	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.04	6.80	7.20	7.60	7.27	7.19	7.24	6.70	7.16	7.16	7.11	7.10	7.16	7.16	7.26	7.08	7.18	7.18	7.16	7.05	7.21
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	776	738	808	830	1,100	1,050	1,000	1,000	860	980	930	930	1,052	970	1,110	910	1,005	760	1,084	920	1,254	883	1,165	1,010	830	830	845	713	559	1,091	969	1,213	781
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	17.8	12.8	18.9	16.7	12.8	13.3	14.4	13.9	15.0	--	--	13.9	11.8	14.4	14.9	14.3	15.9	15.2	14.8	15.2	16.0	15.1	17.2	15.2	16.6	16.6	15.7	16.2	16.7	16.9	15.9	18.0	19.3

(S) = Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level
(A) = Action Level
(O) = Ohio EPA Primary Maximum Contaminant Level
D = DETECTED
ND = NOT DETECTED
NA = NOT ANALYZED
NM = NOT MEASURED

**Table 1 (continued)
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Shallow Zone**

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	MW-9S																
			4/15/15	10/7/15	10/20/15	11/4/15	11/18/15	12/2/15	12/16/15	1/20/16	2/17/16	3/16/16	4/13/16	5/18/16	6/8/16	7/20/16	8/17/16	9/21/16	10/19/16
INORGANICS																			
ALUMINUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	<25	<150	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	<3	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	5.0	9.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	5.0	11.0	7.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.9	5.5	5.4	6.2
BARIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	399	459	405	413	393	419	422	475	474	502	494	451	480	484	491	489	521
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
CADMIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<1	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1	<1	<1	<5	<1	<1	<1	<1
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	166	163	142	144	144	157	164	179	160	159	165	146	156	148	161	162	170
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5
COBALT	ug/L	--	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
COPPER	ug/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	<0.040	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	446	1,830	1,660	293	139	798	689	2,160	925	331	<80	146	<80	86	328	181	1,490
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	44.3	44.0	39.1	42.4	45.6	46.0	44.5	50.8	48.7	49.3	49.4	45.9	43.2	42.6	46.1	45.3	51.0
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	204	142	133	128	144	147	140	140	131	135	124	132	125	117	127	129	125
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.27	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20
NICKEL	ug/L	--	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	30.1	19.4	17.8	17.6	16.9	16.8	16.9	18.2	17.6	17.9	18.1	16.7	18.2	17.5	15.2	15.5	15.9
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
SODIUM	mg/L	--	302	272	243	212	176	188	184	166	196	210	183	207	222	202	219	198	194
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	--	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5
TIN	ug/L	--	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	<0.025	<0.010	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	14	<10
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)																			
Acetone	ug/l	--	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<1.0
MTBE	ug/L	--	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	--	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	<1.0	1.8	1.1	1.3	<1.0	1.4	<5	1.3
FIELD PARAMETERS																			
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	6.95	6.97	7.00	6.97	6.96	6.88	6.89	6.85	6.93	6.92	6.85	7.00	6.82	6.84	6.97	6.93	6.92
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	2,280	2,340	2,170	2,010	1,941	1,947	1,970	1,870	2,060	1,949	2,140	1,606	1,777	2,001	1,764	1,544	1,750
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	18.1	17.4	17.1	17.4	17.4	17.1	18.0	16.9	17.2	17.6	17.4	17.3	17.7	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.2

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Table 2 (continued)
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Deep Zone

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	MW-4D (continued)							
			3/16/16	4/13/16	5/18/16	6/8/16	7/20/16	8/17/16	9/21/16	10/19/16
INORGANICS										
ALUMINUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	4	5	5	4	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.5
BARIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	294	288	267	287	297	294	281	284
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
CADMIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	<1	<1	<1	<5	<1	<1	<1	<1
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	99.1	101.0	91.6	96.1	99.7	96.8	94.8	97.6
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5
COBALT	ug/L	--	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
COPPER	ug/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	<80	<80	<80	<80	<80	<80	<80	473
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	30.7	31.2	31.7	29.7	28.9	31.4	30.3	30.9
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	228	235	249	235	242	246	242	233
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20
NICKEL	ug/L	--	<10.0	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	<2.0	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
SODIUM	mg/L	--	15.9	12.7	14.9	14.1	13.2	14.1	14.8	16.4
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	<0.05	--	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5
TIN	ug/L	--	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)										
Acetone	ug/L	--	<1.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
2-Butanone (MEK)	ug/L	--	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<1.0
Chloroform	ug/L	80 (O)	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<1.0

FIELD PARAMETERS										
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	7.37	7.34	7.37	7.19	7.22	7.36	7.34	7.30
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	640	719	583	672	760	682	572	681
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	15.7	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.1	16.6	15.9

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-- = NOT ANALYZED/NOT AVAILABLE
NM = NOT MEASURED

Table 2 (continued)
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Deep Zone

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	MW-5D																												
			10/19/95	1/17/96	4/22/96	7/30/96	2/12/97	4/29/97	7/7/97	10/21/97	6/24/98	12/16/98	7/20/99	8/24/00	11/27/00	5/30/01	10/19/01	6/3/02	5/20/03	11/12/03	5/25/04	10/27/04	5/3/05	11/1/05	6/17/08	4/9/15	4/12/16	10/18/16			
INORGANICS																															
ALUMINIUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	<50	<50	90	<200	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<25	<25	<25			
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<60	4.20	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4.0	5.00	<4	<4	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<2.0	<2.0	<4	<4	<4		
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	7	27	22	14.6	47	47	49	44	42	53	53	24.2	41	34	42	29.5	26.3	26.4	24.5	28.8	27.5	32.3	38.7	11	15	12.5			
BARIIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	120	190	110	<200	160	180	180	170	179	170	168	175	163	183	169	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	134	115	111			
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<1	<1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<2.0	<2.0	<1	<1	<1		
CADMIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1	<1	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5	<5	<5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<1	<1	
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	72.0	73.0	69.0	74.0	72.0	74.0	75.0	79.0	62.0	77.0	77.0	73.7	82.0	84.0	77.0	109.0	81.6	88.1	82.6	79.8	87.5	81.3	81.3	79.2	87.4	93.0			
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	<20	<20	<20	<10	<2	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<10	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<10	<5	<5			
COBALT	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<50	<100	<100	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50.0	<50	<10	<10	<20	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<5.0	<5.0	<25	<25	<25			
COPPER	ug/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	<10	<10	<10	<25	<20	<20	<10	<10	<20	<20	<20	<20	<10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<50	<50	<50			
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	<0.005	--	--	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.040	<0.010	<0.010			
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	1,500	4,100	3,100	2,600	8,400	8,200	7,500	7,100	8,200	7,700	7,600	7,540	8,270	8,230	7,870	7,080	7,260	6,980	7,100	7,130	7,090	7,730	7,490	<80	<80	<80			
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	<2	<3	<3	<3	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2.0	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<5	<5			
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	24.0	25.0	25.0	26.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	23.0	27.0	26.0	24.9	26.0	27.0	28.0	33.0	27.3	28.4	24.9	28.0	28.9	28.6	27.8	30.0	31.4	33.5			
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	270	240	240	240	290	310	290	280	313	292	291	316	330	340	330	317	303	287	293	284	292	315	351	283	283	287			
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	4.00	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20		
NICKEL	ug/L	--	<20	<20	<20	<40	<40	<40	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20.0	<20	<10	<10	<10	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10	<10			
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	1.40	1.10	1.20	<5	1.00	1.00	0.91	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<2.0	<2	<2			
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	<5	<4	<4	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5			
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1.0	<10	<10	<10	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0			
SODIUM	mg/L	--	4.90	5.30	7.20	9.10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<5.0	5.00	7.20			
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<1	<1	<1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<1.0	<1.0	<0.05	--	<0.05			
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	<2	<2	<2	<10	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1	<1	<1	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<0.50	<0.50	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5			
TIN	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<50	<50	<50	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<10	<10	<10			
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<1	<1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.004	<0.004	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025			
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	20.00	<10	20.00	<20	<10	21.00	<10	<10	<10	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20.0	<20.0	<10	<10	<10				
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)																															
Acetone	ug/L	--	<50	<50	<50	<5	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<50	<10	<10	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0
2-Butanone (MEK)	ug/L	--	<50	<50	<50	<5	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<100	<100	<100	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<10	<10	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0			
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	<5	6	<5	2	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<100	<100	<100	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<50	<1	<1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0			
Chloroform	ug/L	80 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<1	<5	<2	<2	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1	<1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0			
FIELD PARAMETERS																															
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	7.50	7.70	7.30	7.70	7.70	7.80	6.80	7.60	7.40	7.50	7.50	7.38	7.36	6.60	7.50	7.47	7.30	7.48	7.58	7.39	7.54	7.49	7.52	--	7.48	7.47			
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	413	367	470	450	600	640	600	560	570	600	530	570	630	580	600	590	554	650	581	623	450	632	477	--	573	478			
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	16.10	16.10	17.80	16.10	11.70	10.00	13.30	12.80	13.30	13.30	NM	18.80	10.20	13.30	13.20	14.10	13.40	13.20	13.70	13.20	13.60	13.90	14.10	--	14.70	15.30			

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Table 2 (continued)
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Deep Zone

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	MW-9D																
			4/15/15	10/7/15	10/20/15	11/4/15	11/18/15	12/2/15	12/16/15	1/20/16	2/17/16	3/16/16	4/13/16	5/18/16	6/8/16	7/20/16	8/17/16	9/21/16	10/19/16
INORGANICS																			
ALUMINUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	<25	<150	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	<3	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	7	8	8	6	9	9	6	13	9	8	7	7	5	6	6.1	7.7	6.4
BARIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	74	78	73	74	135	123	68	108	94	91	82	89	127	111	108	102	83
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
CADMIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<1	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<1	<1	<1	<5	<1	<1	<1	<1
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	123	118	109	108	149	145	126	133	125	120	113	114	139	134	136	124	114
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5
COBALT	ug/L	--	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
COPPER	ug/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	<0.040	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	934	298	1,200	<80	374	1,570	321	1,830	687	258	<80	<80	80	<80	141	391	996
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	34.7	33.0	29.8	31.7	39.4	37.3	32.9	34.7	34.2	34.0	33.0	34.9	35.5	33.1	36.5	35.0	33.2
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	339	261	276	241	370	392	318	308	328	286	227	297	356	322	344	348	306
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20
NICKEL	ug/L	--	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0	<10.0
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	6.8	3.2	3.2	3.0	7.2	7.7	4.3	5.4	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.3	7.5	8.2	6.9	7.7	6.8
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
SODIUM	mg/L	--	69.1	22.0	22.7	20.0	87.5	99.6	56.4	62.7	50.2	46.6	20.0	40.5	95.6	97.3	76.2	88.4	60.5
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	--	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5
TIN	ug/L	--	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	<0.025	<0.010	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	17.0
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)																			
Acetone	ug/L	--	<5.0	<1.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
2-Butanone (MEK)	ug/L	--	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<1.0
Chloroform	ug/L	80 (O)	<1.0	1.5	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5	<1.0
FIELD PARAMETERS																			
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	7.11	7.21	7.20	7.20	7.07	6.94	7.05	7.04	7.00	7.11	7.12	7.23	6.90	6.95	7.07	7.02	7.05
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	993	810	829	815	1,309	1,415	1,230	1,274	1,103	922	790	798	1,264	1,350	1,127	994	1,008
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	16.7	16.1	15.8	16.0	16.7	16.5	15.9	15.2	15.6	16.0	15.7	16.1	16.6	16.9	17.0	16.7	16.3

(S) = Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level
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-- = NOT ANALYZED/NOT AVAILABLE
NM = NOT MEASURED

Table 2 (continued)
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Deep Zone

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	PW-18									PW-19								PW-20									
			2/23/16	3/23/16	4/14/16	5/18/16	6/8/16	7/15/16	8/16/16	9/23/16	10/18/16	2/23/16	3/23/16	4/14/16	5/18/16	6/8/16	7/15/16	8/16/16	9/23/16	10/18/16	2/23/16	3/23/16	4/14/16	5/18/16	6/8/16	7/15/16	8/16/16	9/23/16	10/18/16
INORGANICS																													
ALUMINUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	13.8	13	11.8	6.7	7.8	5.0	7.9	3.6	5.7	12	12	10.7	4.9	6.3	3.8	8.6	3.9	4.4	13.2	10	7.4	3.2	<3.0	5.0	<3.0	6.8	4.4
BARIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
CADMIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
COBALT	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
COPPER	ug/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
NICKEL	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SODIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
TIN	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)																													
Acetone	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2-Butanone (MEK)	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Chloroform	ug/L	80 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
FIELD PARAMETERS																													
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

(S) = Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level
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**Table 2 (continued)
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Deep Zone**

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	PW-26										PW-27								PW-28									
			2/23/16	3/23/16	4/14/16	5/18/16	6/8/16	7/15/16	8/16/16	9/23/16	10/18/16	2/23/16	3/24/16	4/14/16	5/18/16	6/8/16	7/15/16	8/16/16	9/23/16	10/18/16	2/19/16	3/23/16	4/14/16	5/18/16	6/8/16	7/15/16	8/16/16	9/23/16	10/18/16	
INORGANICS																														
ALUMINUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	13.7	11	7.8	3.7	4.1	6.1	8.3	6.6	5.7	13.5	18	9	4.3	3.7	4.7	8.0	5.5	4.9	14	11	6.3	4.9	4.7	3.7	5.1	5.2	3.9	
BARIIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
CADMIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
COBALT	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
COPPER	ug/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
NICKEL	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SODIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
TIN	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)																														
Acetone	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2-Butanone (MEK)	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Chloroform	ug/L	80 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
FIELD PARAMETERS																														
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

(S) = Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level
(A) = Action Level
(O) = Ohio EPA Primary Maximum Contaminant Level
D = DETECTED
ND = NOT DETECTED
-- = NOT ANALYZED/NOT AVAILABLE
NM = NOT MEASURED

**Table 2 (continued)
City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Historical Groundwater Quality Data
Deep Zone**

PARAMETERS	Units	MCL/SMCL/ ACTION LEVEL	Plant Source								Plant Tap							
			2/19/16	3/23/16	4/14/16	6/8/16	7/15/16	8/16/16	9/23/16	10/18/16	2/19/16	3/23/16	4/14/16	6/8/16	7/15/16	8/16/16	9/23/16	10/18/16
INORGANICS																		
ALUMINUM	ug/L	50 to 200 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
ANTIMONY	ug/L	6 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
ARSENIC	ug/L	10 (O)	15.1	12	7.0	3.9	3.1	6.7	6.0	3.7	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0
BARIUM	ug/L	2,000 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
BERYLLIUM	ug/L	4 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
CADMIUM	ug/L	5 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
CALCIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
CHROMIUM	ug/L	100 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
COBALT	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
COPPER	ug/L	1,000 (S) / 1,300 (A)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
CYANIDE	mg/L	0.2 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
IRON	ug/L	300 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LEAD	ug/L	15 (A)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MANGANESE	ug/L	50 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MERCURY	ug/L	2 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NICKEL	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
POTASSIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SELENIUM	ug/L	50 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SILVER	ug/L	100 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SODIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SULFIDE	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
THALLIUM	ug/L	2 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
TIN	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
VANADIUM	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
ZINC	ug/L	5,000 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
VOC'S (METHOD 8260)																		
Acetone	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2-Butanone (MEK)	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carbon Disulfide	ug/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chloroform	ug/L	80 (O)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
FIELD PARAMETERS																		
pH	S.U.	6.5-8.5 (S)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
CONDUCTIVITY	umhos/cm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
TEMPERATURE	°C	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

(S) = Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level
(A) = Action Level
(O) = Ohio EPA Primary Maximum Contaminant Level
D = DETECTED
ND = NOT DETECTED
-- = NOT ANALYZED/NOT AVAILABLE
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ATTACHMENT 3

MANN-KENDALL TREND ANALYSES

City of Lancaster, Ohio
 Miller Park Wellfield
 Wellhead Protection Program
 Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
 October 1995 - October 2016

ARSENIC

Well No.	October 1995 - Current			5-Year Trend		
	Increasing	Decreasing	No Trend	Increasing	Decreasing	No Trend
Shallow Wells						
MW-1S	*ND*					
MW-2	*ND*					
MW-3			X			
MW-4S			X			
MW-5S	*ND*					
MW-6S	*ND*					
MW-7			X			
MW-8	*ND*					
MW-9S			X			
Deep Wells						
MW-1D			X			
MW-4D			X			
MW-5D			X			
MW-6D			X			
MW-9D			X			

BARIUM

Well No.	October 1995 - Current			5-Year Trend		
	Increasing	Decreasing	No Trend	Increasing	Decreasing	No Trend
Shallow Wells						
MW-1S	X					X
MW-2			X			
MW-3			X			
MW-4S			X			
MW-5S		X				
MW-6S			X			
MW-7			X			
MW-8	X					X
MW-9S	X			X		
Deep Wells						
MW-1D	X					X
MW-4D			X			
MW-5D			X			
MW-6D		X				
MW-9D			X			

ND = Result reported below the laboratory detection limit.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
 Miller Park Wellfield
 Wellhead Protection Program
 Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
 October 1995 - October 2016

SELENIUM

Well No.	October 1995 - Current			5-Year Trend		
	Increasing	Decreasing	No Trend	Increasing	Decreasing	No Trend
Shallow Wells						
MW-1S		*ND*				
MW-2		*ND*				
MW-3		*ND*				
MW-4S		*ND*				
MW-5S		*ND*				
MW-6S		*ND*				
MW-7		*ND*				
MW-8	X					X
MW-9S		*ND*				
Deep Wells						
MW-1D		*ND*				
MW-4D		*ND*				
MW-5D		*ND*				
MW-6D		*ND*				
MW-9D		*ND*				

ND = Result reported below the laboratory detection limit.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
October 1995 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW1S/BA

The calculated $z = 2.23639$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.0126631

At alpha = 0.02, there is enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.987337

At alpha = 0.02, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
5-Year Trend

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW1S/BA-5YR

The calculated $z = 0$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.5

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.5

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
October 1995 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW2/BA

The calculated $z = 1.45049$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.0734604

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.926540

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
October 1995 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW3/AS

The calculated $z = 0.046543$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.481439

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.518561

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW3/BA

The calculated $z = -0.49276$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.688910

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.311090

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
October 1995 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW4S/AS

The calculated $z = 1.90414$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.0284457

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.971554

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW4S/BA

The calculated $z = 1.78536$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.0371017

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.962898

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
October 1995 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW5S/BA

The calculated $z = -2.84287$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.997765

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.0022355

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
October 1995 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW6S/BA

The calculated $z = 0.895665$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.185216

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.814784

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
October 1995 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW7/AS

The calculated $z = -0.09300$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.537048

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.462952

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW7/BA

The calculated $z = 0.646243$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.259061

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.740939

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
October 1995 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW8/BA

The calculated $z = 2.17839$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.0146886

At alpha = 0.02, there is enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.985311

At alpha = 0.02, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW8/SE

The calculated $z = 3.21124$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.0006608

At alpha = 0.02, there is enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.999339

At alpha = 0.02, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
5-Year Trend

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW8/BA-5YR

The calculated $z = 1.18019$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.118962

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.881038

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW8/SE-5YR

The calculated $z = 0$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.5

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.5

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
April 2015 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW9S/AS

The calculated $z = -0.28167$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.610902

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.389098

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW9S/BA

The calculated $z = 3.08576$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.0010151

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.998985

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
5-Year Trend

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW9S/BA-5YR

The calculated $z = 3.21994$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.0006411

At alpha = 0.02, there is enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.999359

At alpha = 0.02, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
October 1995 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW1D/AS

The calculated $z = -1.02953$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.848386

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.151614

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW1D/BA

The calculated $z = 3.26120$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.0005547

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.999445

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
5-Year Trend

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW1D/BA-5YR

The calculated $z = 1.07331$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.141565

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.858435

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
October 1995 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW4D/AS

The calculated $z = -0.95294$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.829689

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.170311

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW4D/BA

The calculated $z = 0.227349$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.410076

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.589924

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
October 1995 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW5D/AS

The calculated $z = -1.47786$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.930278

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.0697225

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW5D/BA

The calculated $z = -0.75864$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.775967

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.224033

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
October 1995 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW6D/AS

he calculated $z = -0.57375$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.716932

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.283068

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW6D/BA

The calculated $z = -2.16473$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.984796

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.0152042

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

City of Lancaster, Ohio
Miller Park Wellfield
Wellhead Protection Program
Mann-Kendall Trend Analyses
April 2015 - October 2016

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW9D/AS

The calculated $z = 0$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.5

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.5

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

Mann-Kendall Trend Test by Normal Approximation

Ho: No trend in MW9D/BA

The calculated $z = 0.412406$

Ha: There is an upward trend, the p-value = 0.340021

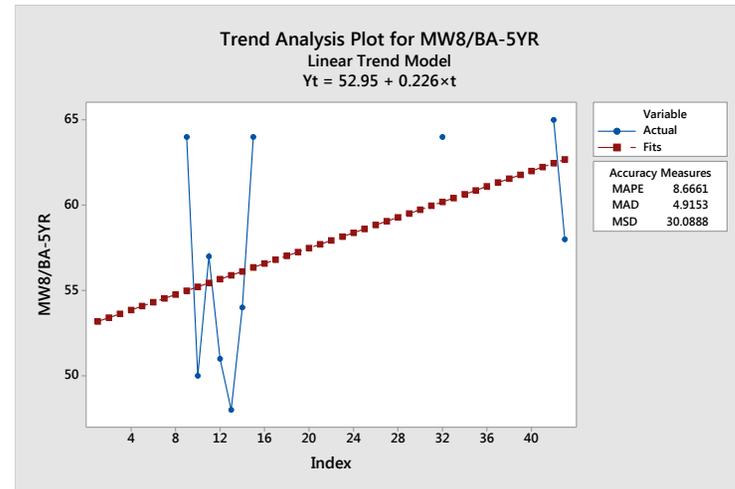
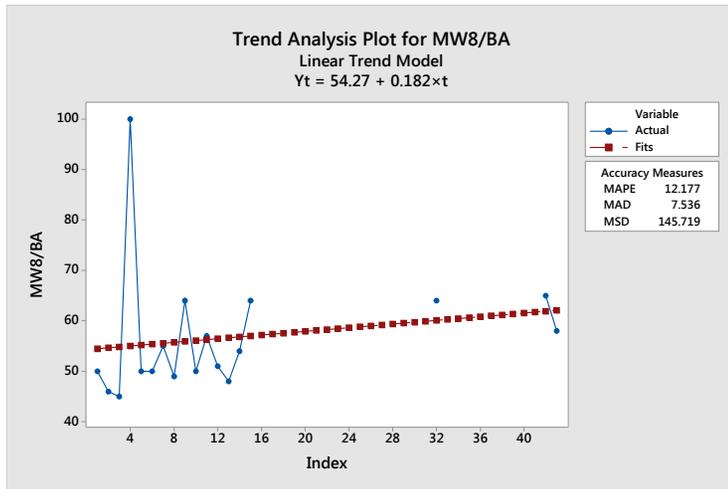
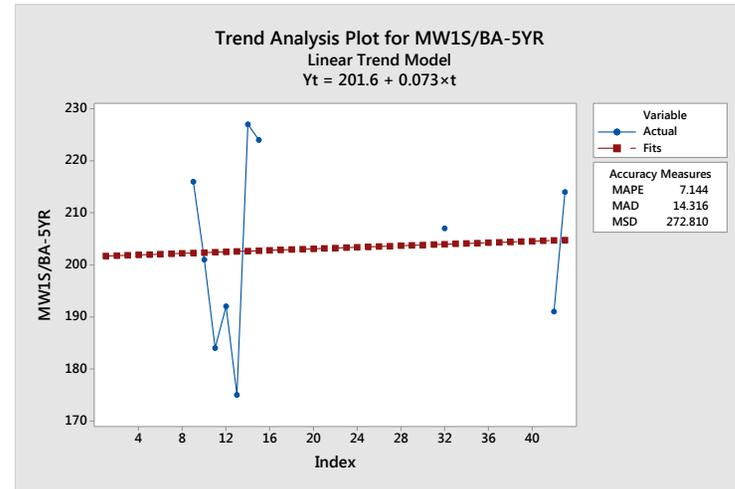
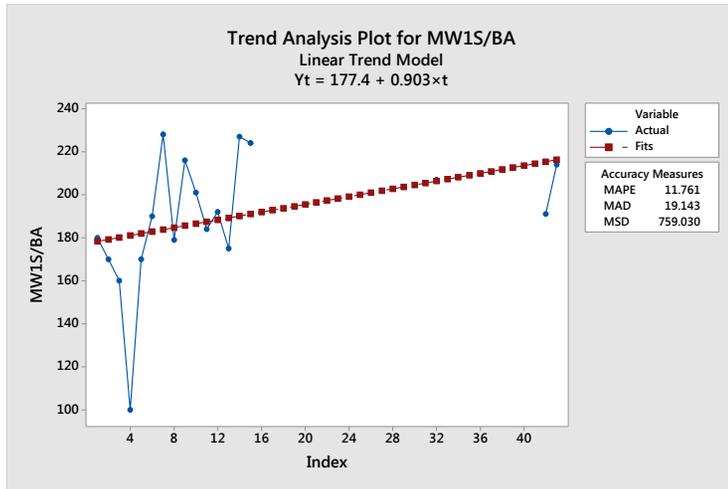
At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is an upward trend.

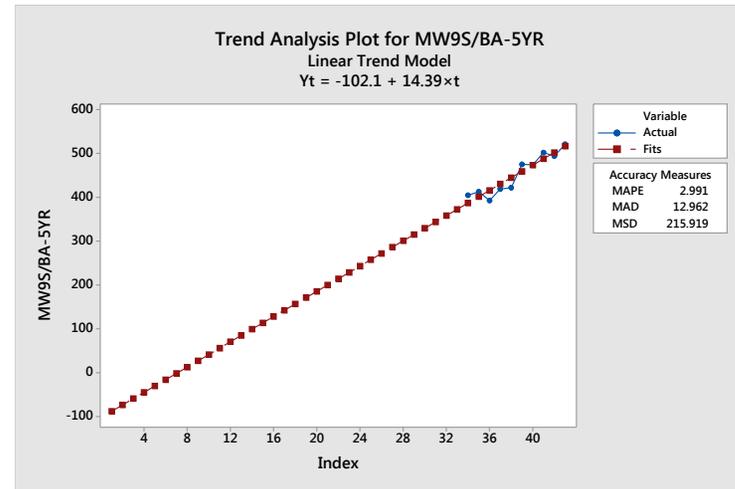
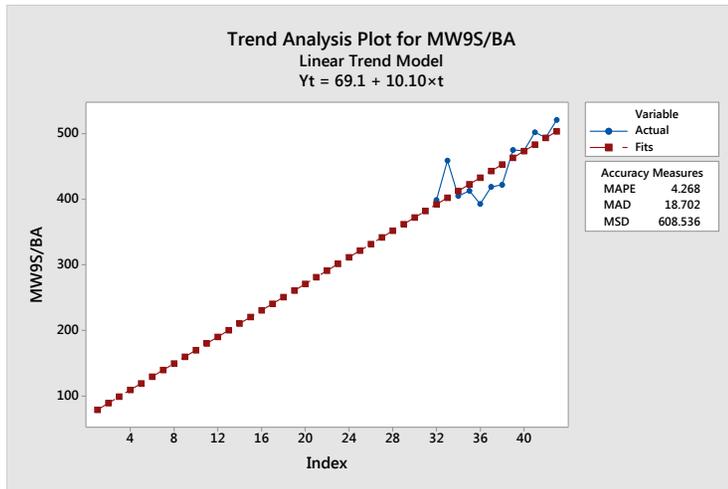
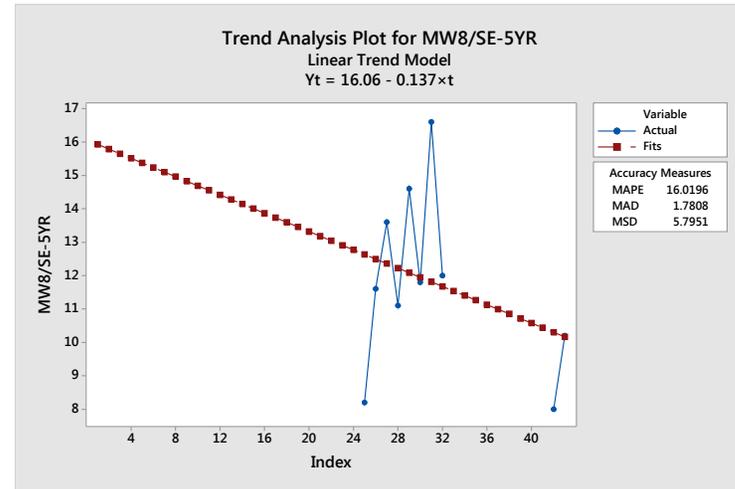
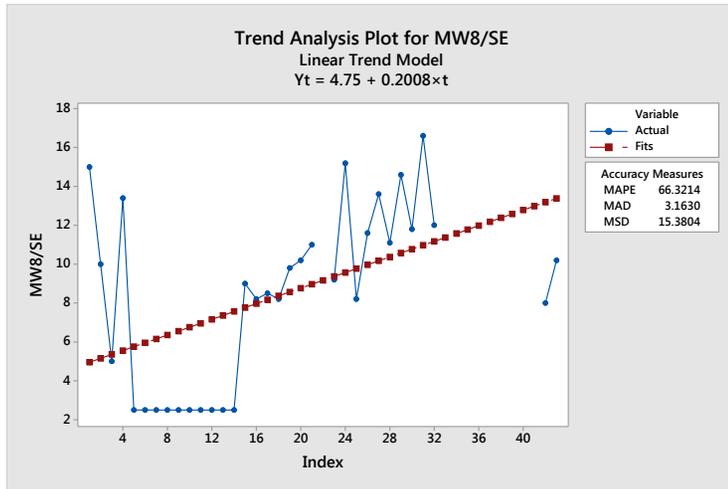
Ha: There is a Downward trend, the p-value = 0.659979

At $\alpha = 0.02$, there is not enough evidence to determine that there is a downward trend.

ATTACHMENT 4

TIME-VERSUS-CONCENTRATION PLOTS

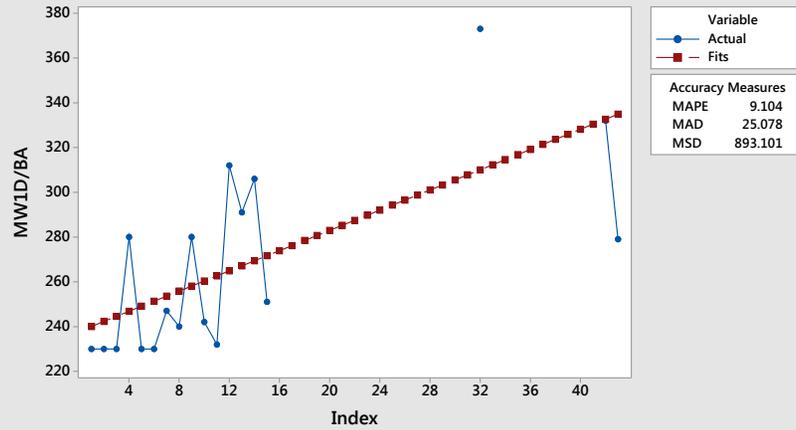




Trend Analysis Plot for MW1D/BA

Linear Trend Model

$$Y_t = 237.8 + 2.259 \times t$$



Trend Analysis Plot for MW1D/BA-5YR

Linear Trend Model

$$Y_t = 256.6 + 1.651 \times t$$

